CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 7854

COMPANY NAME : TIMBERWELL BERHAD FINANCIAL YEAR : December 31, 2018

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCEDisclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board of Timberwell Berhad has full control of and is responsible for the Group's overall strategy, formulation of policies, annual budget, review of financial and operational performance and internal control.
		The Board is constantly mindful of the need to safeguard the interests of the Group's stakeholders. In order to facilitate the effective discharge of its duties, the Board is guided by the Board Charter.
		The Board acknowledges the essential of ensuring that the Company's strategies promote sustainability. As in the timber industry, the Board is strongly aware of the importance of balancing of environmental, social and governance aspect with the interest of various stakeholders is essential to enhancing investors' perception and public trust.
		The Board has set the Management authority limit and retained its authority of approval on significant matters. The Board has also formalised its responsibilities and functions as well as the division of responsibilities and powers between the Board, Board Committees and Management in its Board Charter. This Board Charter also provides a basis to the Board in assessing its own performance and that of its individual directors. Key matters such as approval of annual and interim results, acquisitions and disposals, as well as material agreements are reserved for the Board.
		As set out in Board Charter, the Board, whilst supportive of the Management, must:-
		 approve and proactively participate in strategic decisions; ensure the Board adheres to its fiduciary obligation; challenge Management with questions based on informed knowledge; oversee Management's plans, decisions, and actions; monitor Management's ethical conduct, financial reporting and regulatory compliance;

	 play a critical role in ensuring sound and prudent policies and practices of the Company; be capable of effectively achieving good governance and protecting the interests of shareholders; ensure there is a sound framework for internal control and risk management; and set the risk appetite within which the Board expects Management to operate and ensure that there is an appropriate risk management framework to identify, analyse, evaluate, manage and monitor significant financial and non-financial risks. establish a succession planning for Board and Senior Management, including the implementation of appropriate systems for recruiting, training and determining the appropriate compensation benefits; and promote good corporate governance culture within the Group which reinforces ethical, prudent and professional behavior. The Board, through the Audit Committee, Risk Management Committee and other relevant Committees, provides effective oversight of the Management's performance, risk assessment and controls over business operations, and compliance with regulatory requirements. The Board meets quarterly to review performances and strategies of the Company. When the need arises, special Board Meetings will be convened. The responsibility for the operation and administration of the Group is delegated by the Board to the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and Management.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are require to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	
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Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice		Dato' Seri Abdul Azim Bin Mohd Zabidi was appointed as the Chairman of the Board on 28 August 2006. He, as an Independent Non-Executive Director, is independent of management and free from any business or other relationship, which could materially interfere with the exercise of independent judgment. All the Independent Non-Executive Directors provide unbiased and independent views in ensuring that the strategies proposed by the Management are fully deliberated and examined, in the interest of shareholders as well as stakeholders. The Chairman is responsible for the integrity and effectiveness of the Board as a whole and has been leading the Board towards culture of good corporate governance practices. He conducts Board meetings and ensures that it proceeds in an orderly manner.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies ar to complete the col	-	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged Plow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Chairman of the Board is Dato' Seri Abdul Azim Bin Mohd Zabidi whereas the Group CEO is Datuk Pau Chiong Ung.
practice	As the positions of the Chairman and the CEO are held by different individuals, there is a clear division of responsibilities which ensure a continued balance of power and authority.
	The Chairman is primarily responsible for the effectiveness of the Board. The CEO will assist the Chairman in the implementation of broad policies approved by the Board and he is obliged to report to the Board and discuss with them at Board Meetings all material matters currently or potentially affecting the Group and its performance, including all strategic projects and regulatory developments. He is supported by
	Management, including the Group Accountant. The sound operation of the Company depends critically on its CEO. Datuk Pau is committed to devote full attention and time to discharge his duties and responsibilities effectively and diligently.
	As Datuk Pau is directly responsible for the day-to-day operations of the Company, he is familiar with the operations of the Company, the state of internal controls, requirements of regulations, as well as current issues and policies affecting the industry in general. He has acquired the necessary knowledge and professional competence in the conduct of the Company's business.
	The details of the role and functions of the Chairman and CEO are stated in the Board Charter which is available in the Company's website http://www.timwell.com.my
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are require to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	

Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board is supported by Company Secretaries who are qualified to act pursuant to Companies Act 2016.
	The Directors have unrestricted access to the services of the Company Secretary to enable them to discharge their duties effectively.
	The Board is regularly updated and apprised by the Company Secretary on the current governance practices and regulations issued by the regulatory authorities.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are requir to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board meets on a quarterly basis, with additional meetings convened as and when necessary. All the proceedings at the Board meetings are properly minuted and signed by the Chairman. The Board follows formal schedules for meeting and all the Board members are adequately provided with status report and Board papers to assist them to make decisions in the best interest of the Company at all times. The Board papers include, among others, the following documents or information: • Reports of meetings of committees of the Board, including matters requiring the full Board's deliberation and approval; and • Performance reports of the Group, which include information on financial, strategic business issues, major operational issues and updates. Management and professional advisors may be invited by the Board, should there be a need, for information or advice on matters that require expert knowledge. The Directors have direct access to Management and unrestricted access to any information relating to the Company and its Group in discharging their duties. The Company Secretary were entrusted to record the Board's deliberations, in terms of the issues discussed and the conclusions. The
	minutes of the previous Board meeting is distributed to the Directors prior to the Board meeting for their perusal before confirmation of the minutes at the commencement of the following Board meeting. The Directors may comment or request clarification before the minutes are tabled for confirmation as a correct record of the proceedings of the meeting. The Company Secretary also assists on the information flow within the Board and between the Board, Board Committees and Management.
Explanation for : departure	

Large companies are req to complete the columns	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure		
Timeframe		

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board Charter serves to ensure that all Board members acting on the Group's behalf are aware of their expanding roles and responsibilities. It sets out the strategic intent and specific responsibilities to be discharged by the Board members collectively and individually. It also regulates on how the Board conducts business in accordance with Corporate Governance principles. The Board Charter would be periodically reviewed and updated in accordance with the needs of the Company and any new regulations that may have impact on the discharge of the Board's responsibilities. The Board Charter is accessible for reference on the Group's website, http://www.timwell.com.my
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are r to complete the colum	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on	The Code of Ethics and Conduct serves as a formal commitment by
application of the	Directors, Management and Employees to conduct themselves
practice	professionally at all times and to do business in a transparent, appropriate and fair manner. The Code of Ethics and Conduct is available on the Group's website at http://www.timwell.com.my
	The Board reviews the Code of Ethics and Conduct periodically or as and
	when the need arises to ensure that it is kept contemporaneous.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns i	pelow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Group is committed in preserving and protecting the interest and reputation at all times. In this respect, the Whistleblowing Policy was established. The main objective of the Whistleblowing Policy is to provide guidelines for the reporting and investigation for any wrongdoings. The
	Whistleblowing Policy is accessible in the Group's website at http://www.timwell.com.my
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are requito complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.1

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the	:	The Board comprises a majority Independent Non-Executive Directors i.e. one (1) Executive Director and five (5) Independent Non-Executive
practice		Directors. Thus, the Board decisions are made objectively with the diverse perspectives.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are req	juir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the column	s be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.2

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should justify and seek annual shareholders' approval. If the board continues to retain the independent director after the twelfth year, the board should seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application :	Applied - Two Tier Voting	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company had adopted the recommendation of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2017 that the tenure of an Independent Director should not exceed a cumulative term of nine (9) years. Upon completion of the nine (9) years, an Independent Director may continue to serve the Board subject to the Director's re-designation as a Non-Independent Director. The Board will seek shareholders' approval in the event that a Director, who has served in that capacity for more than nine (9) years, retains as Independent Director. For a Director retained as an Independent Director after the twelfth (12) year, the Board shall seek shareholders' approval annually through a two-tier voting process as provided under the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2017. The Nomination & Remuneration Committee ("NRC") had reviewed and recommended to the Board for Dato' Seri Abdul Azim Bin Mohd Zabidi and Datuk Yap Pak Leong, who had served the Company for the tenure of more than twelfth (12) years to continue to serve as Independent Directors of the Company, subject to annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process as stipulated in the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2017.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.3 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.4

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company has adopted a Board Diversity Policy and strictly adhered to the practice of non-discrimination of any form, whether based on race, age, religion and gender throughout the organisation, which including the selection of Board members. The Board encourages a dynamic and diverse composition by nurturing suitable and potential candidates equipped with competency, skills, experience, character, time commitment, integrity and other qualities in meeting the future needs of the Company.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re to complete the column	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.5

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policies on gender diversity, its targets and measures to meet those targets. For Large Companies, the board must have at least 30% women directors.

Application	Applied
Application :	Applied
F	The Beautiful and a second 200/ female Birest and 2002
Explanation on :	The Board shall endeavour to reach 30% female Director target by 2020
application of the	as stated in the Board Charter.
practice	
-	Presently, there is one (1) female Director on the Board out of a total of
	six (6) Directors.
	Six (0) Directors.
	The Board will consider appointing female director as part of its future
	selection of candidates.
Explanation for :	
departure	
departure	
Large companies are regul	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	
to complete the columns t	ciow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	Choose an item.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	candidates for Directorships to the Board. The NRC leverages on several sources and gain access to a wide pool of potential candidates. The responsibilities of the NRC are outlined in the Terms of Reference.	
	In evaluating potential candidates, the NRC will access directorship suitability based on objective criteria, including:	
Explanation for departure	 Qualifications; Required competencies, skills, expertise and experience; Specialist knowledge or technical skills; Professionalism and Integrity; and Commitment to the Company. The NRC may also receive suggestions from existing Board members, Management, and major shareholders. The NRC is also open to referrals from external sources available, such as industry and professional associations, as well as independent search firms.	
·		
Large companies are requ to complete the columns	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged below.	
Measure		
Timeframe		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.7

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on	: The NRC is chaired by the Senior Independent Non-Executive Director,
application of the	Datuk Yap Pak Leong. The NRC comprises all Independent Non-
practice	Executive Director as below:
	1) Datuk Yap Pak Leong (Senior Independent Non-Executive Director) 2) Madam Agnes Soei-Tin Lamey (Independent Non-Executive Director) 3) Mr Melton Martin (Independent Non-Executive Director) The detailed terms of references of the NRC is made available on the Company's website http://www.timwell.com.my
Explanation for departure	:
Large companies are requ	uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	below.
Measure	:
Timeframe	:

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 5.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out and its outcome.

For Large Companies, the board engages independent experts periodically to facilitate objective and candid board evaluations.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board reviews and evaluates its own performance and the performance of its Committees on an annual basis to ensure the Board effectiveness and the individual Directors are capable and qualified to lead and contribute towards the Company's growth. The Board evaluation comprises a Board Assessment, an Individual (Self & Peer) Assessment and an Assessment of Independence of Independent Directors. The assessment on the Board and Board Committee is based on specific criteria, covering areas such as the Board structure, Board operations, roles and responsibilities of the Board, the Board Committee and the Chairman's role and responsibilities. For Individual (Self & Peer) Assessment, the assessment criteria includes contribution to interaction, quality of inputs, understanding of roles and the Chairman's roles. The results of the assessment would form the basis of the NRC's recommendation to the Board for the re-election and re-appointment	
		of Directors at the next Annual General Meeting.	
Explanation for departure	:		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.1

The board has in place policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice		The NRC is responsible for developing the remuneration policy and determining the remuneration packages of the Directors so as to ensure that it attracts and retains the suitable directors to lead, control and manage the Group effectively. In the case of CEO, the component parts of the remuneration are structured so as to link rewards to corporate and individual performance. For Non-Executive Directors, the level of remuneration is reflective of their experience and level of responsibilities.
		Directors' fee and/or their remuneration are/is recommended by the Board for the approval by shareholders of the Company at the Annual General Meeting ("AGM").
		Other than the CEO, all Directors will only be entitled to a fixed fee and receive meeting allowance for each Board Meeting that they have attended. The Chairman is paid at higher fee as compared to other Board members in recognition of his additional responsibilities.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re	quir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the column	ıs be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company has a combined Nomination Committee and Remuneration Committee for the purpose of expediency since the same members are entrusted with the functions of both the Committees. The members of the NRC are mindful of their dual roles, which are clearly reflected and demarcated in the Agendas of each meeting. The NRC comprises all Independent Non-Executive Directors as below: 1) Datuk Yap Pak Leong (Senior Independent Non-Executive Director) 2) Madam Agnes Soei-Tin Lamey (Independent Non-Executive Director) 3) Mr Melton Martin (Independent Non-Executive Director) The NRC reviews the remuneration of the Board and Senior Management from time to time with a view to ensuring the Company offers fair compensation and is able to attract and retain talent who can add value to the Company. The term of reference of the NRC was reviewed and updated on 28 March 2018 to correspond to the amendments Main Market Listing
		Requirements ("MMLR") in relation to the Disclosure and Corporate Governance requirements. The detailed terms of references of the NRC is made available on the Company's website http://www.timwell.com.my
Explanation for departure	:	

Large companies are req to complete the columns	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure		
Timeframe		

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments are disclosed on named basis in the Annual Report 2018.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are regul	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The remuneration breakdown of the top five senior management's remuneration includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other are disclosed on named basis in the Annual Report 2018.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.	
Measure	
Timeframe	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	The detailed remuneration of each member of senior management are disclosed on a named basis in the Annual Report 2018.

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.1
The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The positions of the Chairman of Board and Audit Committee are held by separate individuals. The Chairman of the Board is Dato' Seri Abdul Azim Bin Mohd Zabidi while the Chairman of the Audit Committee is Mr Loo Choo Hong. Mr Loo Choo Hong is also a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants. The objective of the Audit Committee is to assist the Board in fulfilling is fiduciary responsibilities relating to internal controls, financial and accounting records and policies as well as integrity in financial reporting practices of the Company and its subsidiaries. The duties and responsibilities of the Chairman of the Audit Committee are outlined in the Terms of Reference of the Audit Committee which is available on the company's website at http://www.timwell.com.my	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are require to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former key audit partner to observe a coolingoff period of at least two years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application :	Applied
Fundamentian an	The Audit Committee committee three (2) growthers all whom are
Explanation on :	The Audit Committee comprises three (3) members, all whom are
application of the	Independent Non-Executive Directors.
practice	
	At present, no former key audit partner of the Company's external auditors is appointed as a member of the Board and the Audit Committee.
	The policy which is codified in the Audit Committee's Terms of References, requires a former key audit partner to observe a cooling-off period of at least two (2) years before he can be considered for appointment as a Committee member.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Audit Committee had undertaken an annual assessment of the timeliness, competence, audit quality and resource capacity of the external auditors, Messrs Crowe Malaysia PLT in relation to the audit, the nature and extent of the non-audit services rendered and the appropriateness of the level of fees. The Audit Committee had also obtained assurance confirming that the external auditors, Crowe Malaysia PLT are independent in accordance with the terms of all relevant professional and regulatory requirements.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re	quir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the column	s be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	:	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	The Audit Committee comprises wholly of Independent Non-Executive Directors.

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application :	Applied	3	
Explanation on application of the practice	For the financial year ended 31 December 2018, the Board through the NRC had reviewed the effectiveness of the AC via an Board Committee effectiveness evaluation. The Board is satisfied with the performance of the AC and that the necessary skills, experience, knowledge and other relevant field of expertise of the AC members had contributed to the overall effectiveness of the AC. All members of the Audit Committee are financially literate and assist the Board to oversee and scrutinise the process and quality of the financial reporting and ensure accuracy, adequacy and completeness of the report, as well as in compliance with the relevant accounting standards. All members of the Audit Committee undertakes continuous professional development and have annual discussion with the external auditors on financial reporting development to keep themselves abreast of the relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.		
	During the financial year, the Committees had attended training courses conferences and seminars conducted by various external professionals to enhance their knowledge and expertise and to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards practices, and rules. Listed below are the seminars and training events attended by the Committees:		
	No.	Continuing Education Programme Attended	Month Attended
	1.	Mr Loo Choo Hong	
		1. MIA "The Insights to Preparing Transfer Pricing Documentation"	May 2018
		Chartered Tax Institute of Malaysia "National Tax Conference 2018"	July 2018

		3. Chartered Tax Institute of Malaysia "2019 Budget Seminar"	November 2018
	2.	Datuk Yap Pak Leong	
		1. SSM What's new for Company Secretaries?	July 2018
		2. MIA "2019 Budget Seminar"	November 2018
		3. MIA "Best Practices in the Presentation of Financial Statements & Annual Reports"	December 2018
	3.	Madam Agnes Soei-Tin Lamey	
		1. SSM What's new for Company Secretaries?	July 2018
		2. MIA "2019 Budget Seminar"	November 2018
		3. Malaysian Sustainable Palm Oil Awareness Training	December 2018
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are requi	red to co	mplete the columns below. Non-large compa	nies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.		
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.1The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board takes cognisance of its overall responsibility in establishing a sound risk management and internal control system as well as reviewing its adequacy and effectiveness. The Board is assisted by the Risk Management Committee and Audit Committee to oversee all matters with regard to risks and controls. Further details on the state of the Group's risk and internal controls during financial year 2018 can be found in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Controls in the Annual Report 2018.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are require to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board has disclosed the key features of its risk management and internal control system as well as its adequacy and effectiveness in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in the Annual Report 2018. In 2018, the Risk Management Committee reviewed the risk assessment profile and framework to ensure the key risk areas and factors were updated to better reflect the Group and Company's current position.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	Risk Management Committee was established to oversee and assess the Group's overall business risk profile. The Risk Management Committee evaluated and set out the Group Risk Management Plan and the action and strategies adopted by the Group would be developed and executed by Management and reviewed by the Audit Committee and Risk Management Committee nominated by the Board. The Risk Management Committee comprises wholly of independent directors as follows:- 1) Datuk Yap Pak Leong – Chairman (Senior Independent Non-Executive Director) 2) Madam Agnes Lam Soei-Tin Lamey (Independent Non-Executive Director) 3) Mr Melton Martin (Independent Non-Executive Director)

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board recognises that effective monitoring on a continuous basis is a vital component of a sound internal control system.
practice		The Group has outsourced its internal audit ("IA") function to Messrs Lim Chong & Co., an independent professional services firm which reports to the Audit Committee on half-yearly basis.
		The IA function is mainly to review the effectiveness and adequacy of the existing internal control policies and procedures and to provide recommendations, if any, for the improvement of the control policies and procedures. The Internal Auditors has direct access and report all the matters of internal control to the Audit Committee.
		Based on the results of the evaluation conducted by the Audit Committee during the financial year, the Audit Committee noted that the IA function is effective and able to function independently.
		The Audit Committee acknowledges that an independent and adequately resourced IA function is required to provide assurance on the effectiveness of the system of the internal control in addressing the risks identified.
		During the financial year under review, the internal auditors have conducted review on the Group in accordance to the IA Plan, which has been approved by the Audit Committee.
Explanation for departure	:	
	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the colur	nns be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The outsourced internal audit function ("IAF") is free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence. The name & qualifications of the main person responsible for IAF are as follows: 1) Lim Kiat Kong - Member of Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA). - Member of Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW) - Approved Auditor in Malaysia The IAF is carried out in accordance with the COSO Enterprise Risk Management – Integrated Framework and International Standards on Auditing (ISA).	
Explanation for departure	:		
Large companies are i to complete the colun	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board recognises the importance of being transparent and accountable to the Company's stakeholders and acknowledges the continuous communication between the Company and stakeholders would facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations. Hence, the Board consistently ensures the supply of clear, comprehensive and timely information to their stakeholders via various disclosures and announcements, including quarterly and annual financial results, which provide investors with up-to-date financial information of the Group. All these announcements and other information about the Company are available on the Company's website which shareholders, investors and public may access. In addition, the Directors engage with shareholders at least once a year during the AGM to understand their needs and seek their feedback. The Company has identified Datuk Yap Pak Leong as the Senior Independent Non-Executive Director to whom concerns of shareholders and other stakeholders may be conveyed.	
Explanation for departure	:		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	:	Departure			
Explanation on application of the practice	••				
Explanation for departure	:	The Company is not a Large Company.			
		In addition, the annual report presently contains financial and non-financial information which may be considered to provide a fairly comprehensive overview of the Group.			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged					
to complete the columns below.					
Measure	:				
Timeframe	:				

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application :	Applied				
Explanation on : application of the practice	In accordance with the recommendations of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2017, the Company gives its shareholders at least 28 days prior notice of the AGM of the Company, well in advance of the 21-day requirement under the Companies Act 2016 and MMLR of Bursa Securities. The Explanatory Notes provided in the Notice of the 23rd AGM dated				
	21 May 2019 is to enable shareholders to make informed decisions in exercising their voting rights.				
Explanation for : departure					
Large companies are requi	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged				
to complete the columns below.					
Measure :					
Timeframe :					

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application :	Applied				
	The state of the s				
Explanation on :	All Directors, Chairs of committees and Senior Management attended				
application of the practice	the AGM held on 23 May 2018 to engage with the shareholders personally and proactively.				
	All Directors, Chairs of committees and Senior Management shall attend the AGM, unless due to illness or another pressing commitment precluded them for attending the AGM, to ensure an open channel of communication is cultivated.				
	In additional, the External Auditors, Messrs Crowe Malaysia PLT will attend the AGM and is available to answer questions from the shareholders.				
Explanation for :					
departure					
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged					
to complete the columns below.					
Measure :					
Timeframe :					

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.3

Listed companies with a large number of shareholders or which have meetings in remote locations should leverage technology to facilitate—

- including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at General Meetings.

Application	Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice		
Explanation for departure	The Company has about 1,236 shareholders as at27 March 2019. The Company does not have meetings in remote locations nor does it have a large number of shareholders for it to leverage on technology to facilitate shareholders voting in absentia or having remote shareholders' participation in general meetings. It is also not cost effective nor practical for the Company to do so. The forthcoming 23rd AGM will be held on 21 May 2019 at Sabah Oriental Hotel, Jalan Kemajuan Karamunsing, 88000 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah. The AGM venue was familiar to most Company's shareholders since the past 10 years AGMs were held at the same venue. Shareholders are entitled to appoint proxy/proxies to attend,	
	participate, speak and vote on their behalf in their absence at general meetings.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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